# USN

# Second Semester B.Arch. Degree Examination, Dec.2016/Jan.2017 Site Surveying and Analysis

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.

# Module-1

- 1 a. What is surveying? Explain the classifications of surveying. (08 Marks)
  - b. List the applications of surveying.
    - Write a note on shrunk scale. (04 Marks)

#### OR

- 2 a. With a neat sketch explain indirect ranging or reciprocal ranging. (08 Marks)
  - b. List the different types of chains and tapes used in surveying.

(04 Marks)

(08 Marks)

c. A 20m chain was found to be 15cm too long after chaining a distance of 1500m. It was found to be 20cm too long at the end of days work after chaining a total distance of 3200m. Find the true distance if the chain was correct before starting of work? (08 Marks)

# Module-2

3 a. Write a note on cross staff and optical square.

- (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the temporary adjustment with respect to plane table surveying.
- (04 Marks)
- c. With a neat sketch explain intersection method of plane table survey.
- (06 Marks)

# OR

- 4 a. Define the following terms used in levelling: i) Elevation; ii) Bench Mark; iii) Fore sight; iv) Line of collimation. (08 Marks)
  - b. Following consecutive readings were taken on points 1 to 7 along a line: 0.785, 1.325, 2.540, 3.435, 1.370, 2.330, 1.235, 1.655.

The instrument was shifted after the fourth reading. First reading was taken on a BM with RL = 100m. Enter the above readings in a page of a level book [Prepare a similar format in the booklet] and calculate the RL of points. Use collimation or height of instrument method. Also apply arithmetical check. (12 Marks)

#### Module-3

5 a. What is a contour? What are the characteristics of a contour?

- (10 Marks)
- b. What are the commonly adopted indirect methods of location of contours? Explain any two.
  (10 Marks)

#### OR

**6** a. Explain the temporary adjustments of a theodolite.

Define the following with respect to theodolite:

(08 Marks)

- i) Vertical axis
  - ii) Transiting
  - iii) Swinging the telescope.

- (06 Marks)
- c. List the various electronic measurement instruments. List the uses of total station. (06 Marks)

# **Module-4**

7 a. Explain in detail the reconnaissance survey during the observation of a site. (08 Marks)

b. Explain aerial and terrestrial photogrammetry.

(12 Marks)

# OR

Explain how the analysis of a site is done with respect to the following factors: 8 i) Topography; ii) Soil; iii) Hydrology; iv) Land forms; v) Climate. (20 Marks)

# **Module-5**

9 Explain briefly types of land survey maps. (10 Marks)

b. What are the various notations to be indicated on a land survey drawing? Explain. (Any 10 notations). (10 Marks)

#### OR

With a neat sketch briefly explain the setting out of center lines of a building. **10** (12 Marks)

b. Explain the following terms used in setting out works:

i) Reference grids; ii) Horizontal and vertical controls. (08 Marks)